

Issue #1 - published by the IMPReSS project - October, 2014

## Welcome to the IMPReSS project



On behalf of the IMPReSS project consortium I would like to welcome you to the first issue of the IMPReSS newsletter. The IMPReSS project is EU-Brazil cooperative research project funded by the European Commission and the Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Technoogico. The project kicked off in September 2013 and will run until February 2016.

The IMPReSS project is developing a Systems Development Platform (SDP) which will be usable for any system intended to embrace a smarter society. IMPReSS will enable developers to design, model and operate systems composed of a large number of independent, heterogeneous and interacting (sub)systems as well as to monitor and control their

potential emergent behaviour in systems-of-systems engineering perspective. The tools and components of the IMPReSS SDP are applicable to a range of Smart Society applications but in the IMPReSS project we will focus on smart energy management. In addition, we will demonstrate the potential of IMPReSS to increase public awareness of energy consumption and promoting energy efficient behaviour by deploying IMPReSS enabled applications in two public buildings in Brazil: The world famous Teatro Amazonas Opera House in Manaus and at the renowned University of Pernambuco in Recife.

I am also pleased to announce that the IMPReSS project has already had four scientific papers published on the topics of semantic device discovery, mixed criticality resource management, semantic interoperability architecture and an Internet of Things Prototyping Toolkit. Please visit our project website for further information and download links to these papers.

In this first issue of the project newsletter, we initially present an overview of the key innovative technologies that will be developed in IMPReSS. Next, we describe how and why user requirements drive the technological development work in the IMPReSS project and, in line with this, the vision scenario for the Teatro Amazonas pilot is presented. The development work in the project is already well under way and we explain here in brief the development of a key IMPReSS SDP feature: The Context Manager Module.

The second newsletter is planned for February 2015 which among other topics will feature a presentation of the first year prototype. Until then, I would like to encourage readers to stay tuned to the project's progress via the website at www.impressproject.eu

Enjoying the reading!

Dr. Markus Eisenhauer, Project Coordinator, Fraunhofer FIT

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## IMPReSS – an innovative approach to system development

## IMPReSS project will provide a more holistic approach to system development thereby solving the complexity of system development.

The key innovative technologies that will be developed by IMPReSS are related to:

### Integrated Development Environment based on Model Driven Development

Model Driven Development increases the automation level in software development and makes intensive use of reusable models to visualize the code, or the problem domain. Since its primary goal is to raise the level of abstraction at which developers work, the amount of developer effort is expected to be reduced. For example, developers will be able to easily integrate different elements such as sensors and actuators and with fine-grained data analysis. The IMPReSS Integrated Development Environment will feature:

Domain specific languages

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# Dissemination Events:

## Forthcoming events:

#### EU-BR Cooperation Consultation Workshop

10 November 2014, Brussels, Belgium IMPReSS will be presented at a workshop on the EU-Brazil Cooperation in the area of ICT by the IMPReSS Project Co-ordinator, Markus Eisenhauer, FIT.

#### The 11th IEEE International Conference on Ubiquitous Intelligence and Computing

P-12 December 2014, Bali, Indonesia Ferry Pramudianto, FIT, will present the IMPReSS paper, IoTLink: An Internet of Things Prototyping Toolkit, at the UIC 2014 conference. The paper, which was written by IMPReSS partners FIT, UFABC and UFPE, addresses the need of a development toolkit that allows inexperienced developers to develop IoT prototypes rapidly.

#### **TRON Symposium**

10-11 December 2014, Tokyo, Japan The paper "Architecture for mixed criticality resource management in Internet of Things" written by IMPReSS partners VTT, FIT and ISMB will be presented by Janne Takalo-Mattila (VTT) at the TRON Symposium on the 11th December.

## **Completed events:**

#### EUBR 2014

28-31 July 2014, Brasilia, Brazil FIT and UFPE represented the IMPReSS project at the EUBR 2014 workshop in Brasília in July 2014. The IMPReSS consortium was invited to give a presentation on the project's aims and objective in the session entitled "EU-Brazil Cooperation in the area of ICT - Coordinated Calls". The IMPReSS project also had a booth in the Exhibition area which allowed the project partners to network and discuss the project in more detail with

- · Commissioning tools
- · Physical world virtualisation.

### Service-Oriented Middleware & Mixed Criticality Systems

The IMPReSS project will leverage on the existing middleware solution, LinkSmart, developed in Hydra project and being extended in other EU projects. LinkSmart will be tailored in IMPReSS to allow running it on cost-efficient hardware, such as the ARM architecture, which supports available platform modules and application-domain resources. The IMPReSS project will result in extensions and improvements to the existing LinkSmart middleware, such as adding a resource management module that is responsible to schedule the access to services and devices based on the criticality of the applications. In addition, IMPReSS will allow for connecting several real-time and mixed criticality systems, along with non-real time systems such as WSNs, to form larger complex systems that are programmable by unified, simple APIs.

## Network and Communication Management for Internet of Things

The IMPReSS project will produce a Network Management Tool that will act as a single interface for network management and aims to ensure interoperability between different network management models. Furthermore, IMPReSS will extend Network Management to work on constrained hardware implementing a more lightweight communication protocol than the existing Link Smart protocols. This work will involve investigating current security architectures for WSNs in particular and utilize them to specify and test dynamically configurable security architecture for the mixed criticality systems envisioned by IMPReSS.

#### Cloud-based Data and Context Management

The IMPReSS platform will not only deal with large amounts of data provided by different sensors and obtained from different sources, it will also provide data mining tools to developers and use data mining to generate rules to decision support. The IMPReSS project will also focus user context management by providing data analysis modules and occupancy models that can be used by developers to analyse and predict occupancy in a building. This will increase the efficiency of energy policies in buildings.

These are just some of the key innovations that will be realised by the IMPReSS project. Stay tuned via the project website and future newsletters as the project progresses to learn more about how IMPReSS will drive innovative technologies supporting Smart Society.

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## **User Requirements Drive the Development Work**

## Smart energy management is a key feature of Smart Cities and this application domain has been chosen as a good showcase for demonstrating and validating IMPReSS.

IMPReSS enabled applications will be deployed at the two IMPReSS pilots, Teatro Amazonas and University of Pernambuco, in order to demonstrate the potential of a smart system for reducing energy usage and CO2 footprint in existing public buildings.

The IMPReSS project has adopted an iterative approach and participatory design for developing the technological parts of the SDP platform which is initiated from the requirement engineering process. The needs and requirements of the two IMPReSS pilots, Teatro Amazonas and University of Pernambuco, are thus the engines that drive the development work. The pilots' user requirements will feed directly into the design specification of the IMPReSS architecture and technical components.

One of the first tasks in the project was to define scenarios that properly described the project's visions for IMPReSS enabled smart energy management applications. The scenarios were defined according to these four principles: They must have a) cross sectoral applicability, b) address heterogeneity of the Internet of Things and their networks, c) require management of large amounts of data, and d) human centric applications. The next article in the newsletter describes the scenario for Teatro Amazonas.

Based on the scenarios, we defined several use cases that will be implemented in the real world, i.e. at the IMPReSS pilot sites. Use cases were defined from two perspectives: from the end-user perspective (i.e. the IMPReSS pilot) and from the developer user perspective (i.e. the IMPReSS SDP developer). The next step was to elicit user requirements and translate these into technical specifications for the IMPReSS SDP.

The work with requirements is an important task as its results will feed into the development work carried out in the different work packages in the project. The figure below gives an overview of work package structure defined for IMPReSS.

other participants.

#### IoT Week 2014

16-20 June 2014, London, UK IMPReSS was presented at the IoT Week 2014 in London in conjunction with Almanac project. The IoT Week originated in the European IoT Research Cluster to become the preeminent event attracting industry and researchers from around the world.

#### CeBIT 2014

16-20 March 2014, Hannover, Germany

IMPReSS was presented at CeBIT 2014 in Hannover, Germany in conjunction with the GREENCOM project. CeBIT is the world's largest and most international computer expo. It is considered a barometer of the state of the art in information technology.

#### **EU-Brazil Workshop**

11 November 2013, Brasilia, Brazil The IMPReSS project was invited to participate and present the project's aims and visions at a high-level EU-Brazil workshop in Brasilia in November 2013. One of the objectives of the workshop to formally launch the four EU-Brazil projects, IMPReSS included, that have received funding under the 2nd EU-Brazil Call.

# Deliverables released:

The following deliverables have been completed:

- D1.1. Project Quality & Risk Management Plan (confidential)
- D1.2.1 Intermediate Reports for the Commission (confidential)

 D2.1.1 Initial Requirement Report (public)

- D2.2.1 SDP Initial Architecture
- Report (public)
- D2.3 Validation framework
- (restricted)

 D3.1 Resource Adaptation Interface Framework (public)

- D4.1.1 Initial Application
- Classification Language (public)

 D4.2 Device and Subsystem Resource Management (public)

 D5.1.1 Initial Data Analysis & Knowledge Repository Technical

Specifications & Guidelines (public)

 D5.2 Data Analysis and Forecast for Energy Consumption (public)

 D6.1 Machine Learning for User Behavior and Occupancy Analysis (public).

 D6.2 Implementation of Sensor and Data Fusion Module (public).

 D7.1 Integration and Test Plan (public).

• D7.2.1 Integrated First Proof of Concept IMPReSS Platform (public).

 D7.3.1 Initial Design and Implementation of the Configuration and Composition Manager (public).

• D7.4.1 Initial Design and implementation of the IoT Event Debugging Tool (public).

D8.1 Specification of Proof-of-

Concept Application (public).

D8.2 Application Architecture for

Energy Managment (public).



have been reviewed and approved by the EC.



The IMPReSS project is a 30months EU-Brazil cooperative research project which started in 2013. The project is partly funded by the European Commission under the 7th Framework Programme in the area of EU-Brazil Research and Development cooperation under Grant Agreement no. 614100. The Brazilian funding is provided by CNPq Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico.

> Read more at: www.impressproject.eu

While this first task in the project has ended successfully – the completion of the first year prototype is well underway – the requirement engineering activity is by no means finished. As development work progresses and a first prototype is built, requirements will go through a quality check, lessons will be learnt and evaluation will be carried out. The results will often lead to a refinement of existing requirements and the creation of new requirements, thereby starting the requirement engineering process again for a second iteration as illustrated in the figure above. This approach is intended to ensure that the finished product, the IMPReSS SDP, meets the needs and requirements of the users. And that it fulfils the project's objective, namely, to develop a System Development Platform that can be used to facilitate the rapid development of applications for managing mixed criticality applications.

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## **Teatro Amazonas User Scenario**

The IMPReSS platform will allow developers to integrate legacy systems, use the available building blocks, orchestrate them to create an intelligent energy management system that relies on natural resources (like daylight and solar energy) and control the operation of both passive and active environmental systems to ensure the best possible comfort conditions with the most efficient use of energy.

The intelligent energy monitoring and smart control of appliances at the Teatro Amazonas will efficiently and effortlessly optimise the

energy usage without compromising comfort or convenience. At the same time, the platform provides an enormous publicity potential, establishing the necessary public awareness to change the attitude towards energy usage and CO2 footprint, thus creating a wide public base for necessary changes in actual human behaviour to realise long-term energy savings. The demonstration will use its realtime energy-awareness services for all users of Teatro Amazonas

Additionally, this showcase will create international awareness far beyond Teatro Amazonas, the City of Manaus and Amazonas State, and moreover become a tourist attraction in its own right, showing a successful integration of national historic heritage, green awareness and ecological sustainability.

Applications for energy management systems are the primary interest for the theatre.



Any management system will be an improvement over the present status.

The management system must be able to measure, analyse and show (also in real time) energy consumption and the building managers must to be able to analyse the relation between energy consumption and occupancy in the different sectors of the theatre. Another need is for a management system that can reduce energy costs through intelligent comfort control and inclusion of cheaper, Renewable Energy Resources. Finally, the management system must be able to compensate for instabilities in power supply through short and long term forecasting and management of consumption.

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## Managing Energy Efficiency Context Information

The IMPReSS project's aim is to develop a system for efficient energy management thereby promising to reduce energy usage by 10-20%. This will require the development of innovative components for the IMPReSS platform.

One such component is the Context Management Module which will keep and manage context information related to users and systems. If the system is able to understand and deal with context information, the behaviour of energy saving applications will be optimised. For example, consider the following scenario:

At the Federal University of Pernambuco in Recife, Brazil, the Differential and Integral Calculus I course in the engineering program is obligatory for first year students. Although the classroom is large it is filled to the brim. As most days, the weather today is hot and humid and this combined with a packed room increases the temperature inside the classroom considerably. Luckily, the university has recently installed an IMPReSS-enabled application for energy efficiency management and all classrooms are now equipped with thermometers and presence sensors. The application detects the large number of people and the high temperature and immediately controls the air conditioning system to operate in full capacity.



As this scenario illustrates, a context-aware system is able to collect and reason the context information and adapt the corresponding applications accordingly without explicit user intervention. In IMPReSS this will be achieved through the Context Manager Module which extracts data from available Applicationdomain Resources, e.g. sensors, actuators, services, subsystems etc., in other words, basically all the entities that the IMPReSS platform can interoperate with.

The first stage when developing the Context Manager Module has focused on gaining a better understanding of the features needed by a context manager module. This has included a study and evaluation of the typical patterns for energy efficiency context management. As a result from this work, templates for five Smart Entities – subject, resource, place, fusion, and rule - have been identified which will make it easier to understand, model and program the context-awareness features of the IMPReSS

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